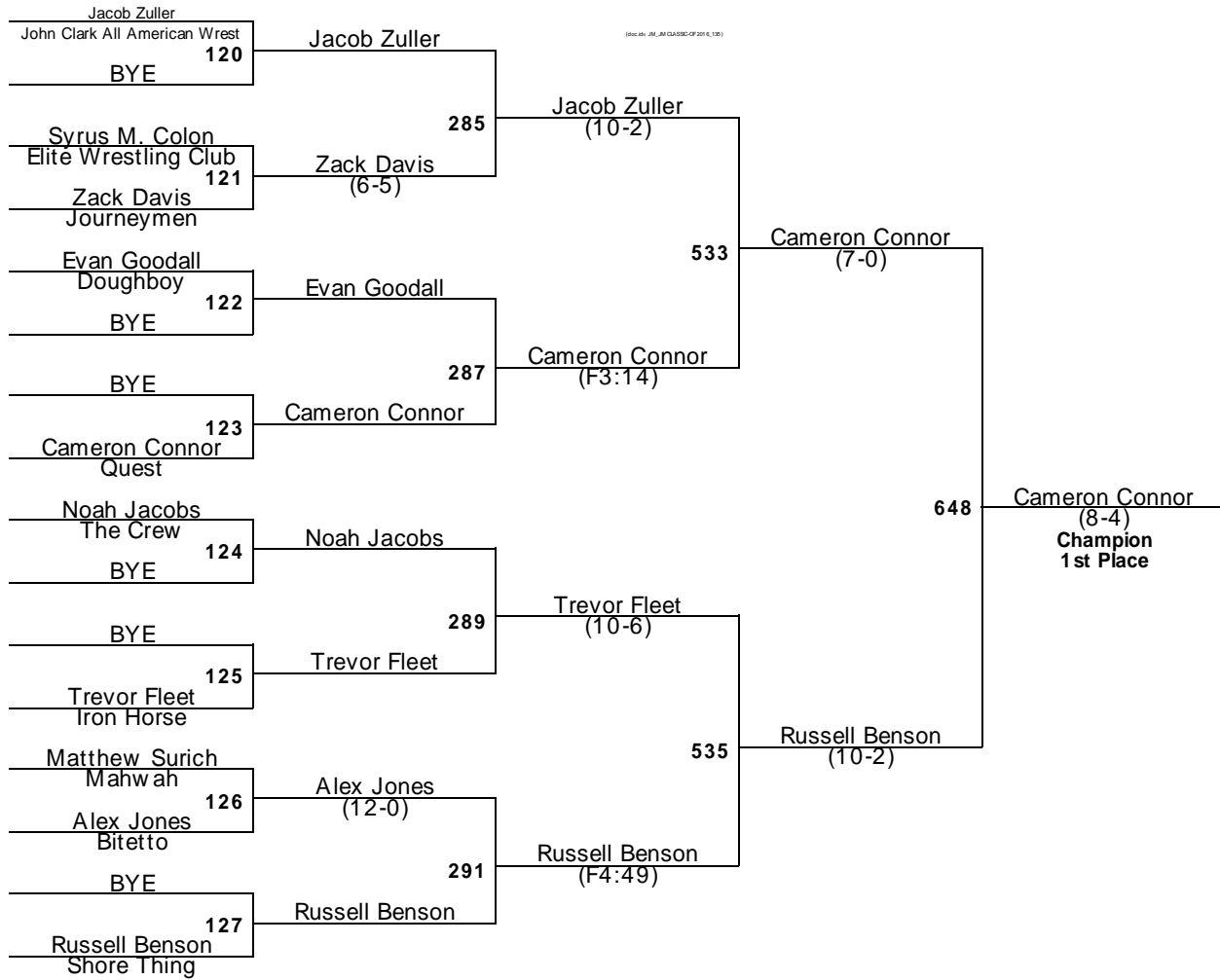


Journeyman Wrestling OVERFLO - 135



Wrestlebacks

